

6

Illicit Drug Use in Minnesota: Consumption Patterns

6 Illicit Drug Use in Minnesota: Consumption Patterns

RECENT MARIJUANA USE

About the Indicator: Current marijuana use is often assessed with measures of reported use in the past 30 days (30-day use).

Data Source(s): Adults:
National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH)

Youth:
Minnesota Student Survey (MSS)

Key Findings in Minnesota: Youth:

- Marijuana use among Minnesota students has fallen by 3% since 1998
- 19% of 12th graders reported current marijuana use in 2004

Adults:

- Current marijuana use in Minnesota has remained stable in recent years and is equivalent to national rates



Substance: Marijuana

Data Source: Minnesota Student Survey

STUDENTS REPORTING ANY USE OF MARIJUANA IN THE PAST 30 DAYS

Minnesota	1998	2001	2004
Number of students	--	13706	11676
Percent of students	12.8%	11.3%	9.8%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER, GRADE, RACE/ETHNICITY, REGION

		N (#)	%
Gender	Male	6251	10.8%
	Female	5425	8.9%
Grade	6th	593	1.4%
	9th	5038	11.6%
	12th	6045	18.8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	9053	9.7%
	African-American or Black	421	9.9%
	Native American	310	18.2%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	349	6.4%
	Hispanic/Latino	410	12.8%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	728	12.2%
Region	Metro	6353	10.3%
	Non-Metro	5323	9.3%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	352	1.6%	241	1.1%
	9th	2473	11.9%	2565	11.3%
	12th	3426	22.1%	2619	15.8%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE AND GRADE

Race/Ethnicity	6TH GRADE		9TH GRADE		12TH GRADE	
	N (#)	%	N (#)	%	N (#)	%
White	278	0.9%	3581	10.4%	5194	18.8%
African-American or Black	53	2.9%	232	14.7%	136	16.2%
Native American	50	5.3%	194	34.5%	66	34.2%
Asian American/Pacific Islander	*	*	170	8.3%	159	11.7%
Hispanic/Latino	56	3.9%	227	19.7%	127	20.4%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	84	3%	427	18.7%	217	24.3%

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: WHITE STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
6th		177	1.2%	101	0.6%
9th		1742	10.7%	1839	10.1%
12th		2932	22.1%	2262	15.8%

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: AFRICAN-AMERICAN OR BLACK STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
6th		37	3.9%	*	*
9th		127	16.2%	105	13.3%
12th		86	19.8%	50	12.3%

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: NATIVE AMERICAN STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
6th		*	*	*	*
9th		90	32%	104	36.9%
12th		34	33.7%	32	34.8%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	*	*	*	*
	9th	109	11.1%	61	5.8%
	12th	93	15%	66	8.9%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
HISPANIC/LATINO STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	*	*	*	*
	9th	121	20.4%	106	18.9%
	12th	76	25.6%	51	15.6%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
BI-RACIAL/MULTI-RACIAL STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	35	2.9%	49	3.1%
	9th	160	16.5%	267	20.3%
	12th	102	25.5%	115	23.3%

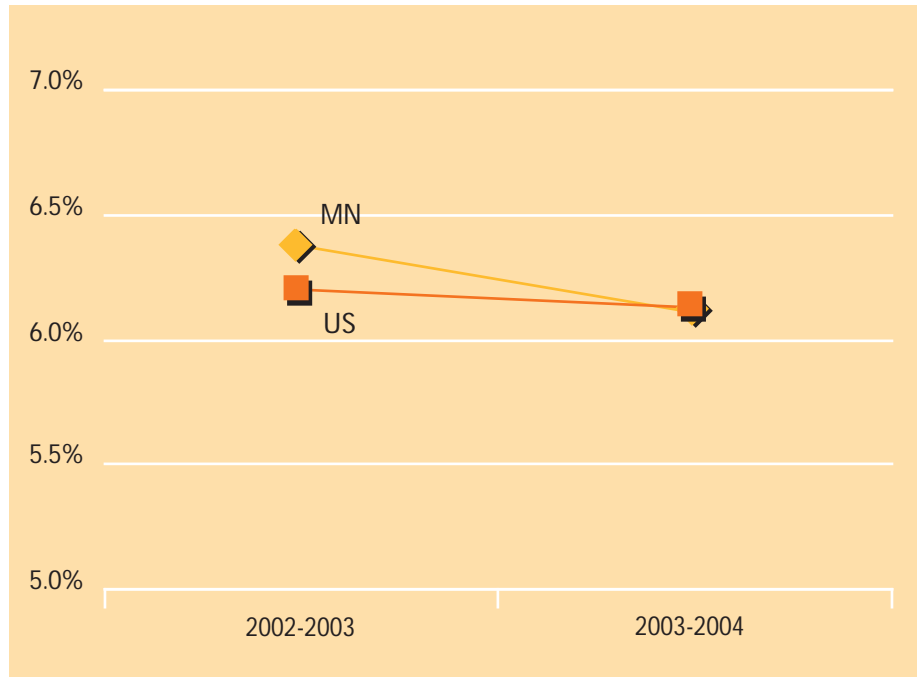
2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND REGION

		METRO		NON-METRO	
Race/Ethnicity		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	White	4715	10.6%	4338	9%
	African-American or Black	375	10.1%	46	8.6%
	Native American	80	14%	230	20.3%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	279	6.1%	70	8.1%
	Hispanic/Latino	233	12.4%	177	13.3%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	461	12.8%	267	11.2%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

Substance: Marijuana
Data Source: National Survey on Drug Use and Health

PERSONS REPORTING MARIJUANA USE IN PAST 30 DAYS



Minnesota	2002-2003*	2003-2004*
Total current marijuana use (%)	6.37%	6.10%
Ages 12 thru 17	8.92%	8.08%
Ages 18 thru 25	17.49%	16.17%
Ages 26 and over	4.00%	3.99%

United States	2002-2003*	2003-2004*
Total current marijuana use (%)	6.18%	6.11%
Ages 12 thru 17	8.03%	4.05%
Ages 18 thru 25	17.17%	16.58%
Ages 26 and over	4.01%	7.73%

Total current marijuana use	2002-2003*	2003-2004*
MN:US**	1.03	1

* Percentages are presented for the 2 years combined

**Ratio of MN relative to US; A score above 1 means MN rates are above US rates; a score below 1 means MN rates are below US rates

RECENT ILLICIT DRUG USE

About the Indicator: Illicit drug use is measured here using reported 30-day use of any illicit drug other than marijuana, or reported 3-day use of any legally obtained product that can be abused

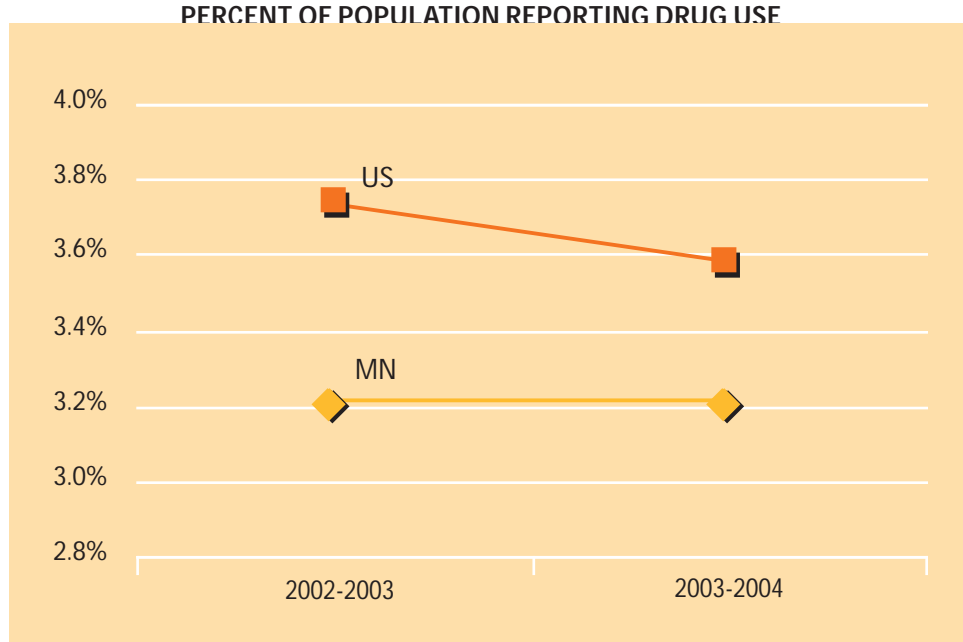
Data Source(s): National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH)

Key Findings in Minnesota:

- Current drug use in Minnesota has remained stable in recent years and is below national rates
- Current drug use is most common among adults age 18-24 compared to other adult age groups

Substance: Illicit Drugs

Data Source: National Survey on Drug Use and Health



Minnesota	2002-2003*	2003-2004*
Total Current Drug Use (%)	3.21%	3.21%
Ages 12 thru 17	5.27%	4.65%
Ages 18 thru 25	7.23%	7.49%
Ages 26 and over	2.19%	2.24%

United States	2002-2003*	2003-2004*
Total Current Drug Use (%)	3.73%	3.58%
Ages 12 thru 17	5.70%	5.47%
Ages 18 thru 25	8.17%	8.27%
Ages 26 and over	2.68%	2.49%

Total current drug use	2002-2003*	2003-2004*
MN:US**	.86	.90

* Percentages are presented for the 2 years combined

**Ratio of MN relative to US. A score above 1 means MN rates are above US rates; a score below 1 means MN rates are below US rates

YOUTH REPORTING ILLICIT DRUG USE

- About the Indicator: Drug use among high school students is measured here using reported use of each of the following drugs within the past 12 months:
- Inhalants
 - Methamphetamines
 - Cocaine or crack
 - MDMA (ecstasy)
 - LSD or other psychedelics
 - Others' prescription drugs
- Data Source(s): Minnesota Student Survey (MSS)
- Key Findings in Minnesota:
- Other than marijuana, the most frequently used illicit drug among students in 2004 was the use of someone else's prescription drugs (6%)
 - 10% of 12th graders reported use of someone else's prescription drugs in 2004
 - The least frequently used drug in 2004 was MDMA or Ecstasy (3.2%)

Substance: Inhalants
Data Source: Minnesota Student Survey

STUDENTS REPORTING USE OF INHALANTS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Minnesota	1998	2001	2004
Number of students	--	4832	4766
Percent of students	5.3%	4%	4%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER, GRADE, RACE/ETHNICITY, REGION

		N (#)	%
Gender	Male	2515	4.3%
	Female	2251	3.7%
Grade	6th	1545	3.5%
	9th	2270	5.2%
	12th	951	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	3320	3.6%
	African-American or Black	195	4.6%
	Native American	159	9.3%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	161	3%
	Hispanic/Latino	217	6.7%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	393	6.5%
Region	Metro	2355	3.8%
	Non-Metro	2411	4.2%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	878	4%	667	3%
	9th	977	4.7%	1293	5.6%
	12th	660	4.2%	291	1.8%



2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE AND GRADE

Race/Ethnicity	6TH GRADE		9TH GRADE		12TH GRADE	
	N (#)	%	N (#)	%	N (#)	%
White	898	2.9%	1662	4.8%	760	2.7%
African-American or Black	94	5.1%	65	4.1%	36	4.2%
Native American	82	8.6%	67	11.8%	*	*
Asian American/Pacific Islander	53	2.6%	78	3.8%	30	2.2%
Hispanic/Latino	84	5.9%	103	8.8%	30	4.8%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	165	5.9%	187	8.1%	41	4.6%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
WHITE STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	6th	516	3.4%	382	2.5%
	9th	685	4.2%	977	5.3%
	12th	533	4%	227	1.6%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
AFRICAN-AMERICAN OR BLACK STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	6th	60	3.6%	34	3.9%
	9th	40	5%	*	*
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
NATIVE AMERICAN STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	6th	40	7.9%	42	9.5%
	9th	*	*	39	13.8%
	12th	*	*	*	*

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	*	*	*	*
	9th	47	4.7%	31	2.9%
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
HISPANIC/LATINO STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	37	5.2%	47	6.5%
	9th	52	8.6%	51	9%
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
BI-RACIAL/MULTI-RACIAL STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	79	6.5%	86	5.4%
	9th	64	6.5%	123	9.3%
	12th	*	*	*	*

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND REGION

		METRO		NON-METRO	
Race/Ethnicity		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	White	1520	3.4%	1800	3.7%
	African-American or Black	166	4.4%	*	*
	Native American	35	6.1%	124	10.8%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	119	2.6%	42	4.8%
	Hispanic/Latino	127	6.7%	90	6.7%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	228	6.3%	165	6.9%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

Substance: Methamphetamines
Data Source: Minnesota Student Survey

STUDENTS REPORTING METHAMPHETAMINE USE WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS¹

Minnesota	2001	2004
Number of students	4175	3452
Percent of students	5.5%	4.5%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER, GRADE, RACE/ETHNICITY, REGION

		N (#)	%
Gender	Male	1801	4.9%
	Female	1651	4.2%
Grade	9th	1791	4.1%
	12th	1661	5.2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	2593	4.2%
	African-American or Black	106	4.4%
	Native American	82	10.8%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	150	4.4%
	Hispanic/Latino	131	7.3%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	218	6.8%
Region	Metro	1755	4.6%
	Non-Metro	1697	4.5%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	846	4.1%	945	4.1%
	12th	955	6.1%	706	4.3%

¹This question was asked of 9th and 12th grade students only

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE AND GRADE

Race/Ethnicity	9TH GRADE		12TH GRADE	
	N (#)	%	N (#)	%
White	1219	3.5%	1374	5%
African-American or Black	66	4.1%	40	4.7%
Native American	64	11.3%	*	*
Asian American/Pacific Islander	88	4.3%	62	4.6%
Hispanic/Latino	95	8.2%	36	5.7%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	155	6.7%	63	7%

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: WHITE STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	553	3.4%	666	3.6%
	12th	781	5.9%	593	4.1%

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: AFRICAN-AMERICAN OR BLACK STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	45	5.7%	*	*
	12th	*	*	*	*

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: NATIVE AMERICAN STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	*	9.6%	37	13.1%
	12th	*	*	*	*

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	56	5.7%	32	3%
	12th	40	6.5%	*	*

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
HISPANIC/LATINO STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	50	8.3%	45	8%
	12th	*	6.7%	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
BI-RACIAL/MULTI-RACIAL STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	59	6%	96	7.3%
	12th	*	7.3%	34	6.8%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND REGION

		METRO		NON-METRO	
Race/Ethnicity		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	White	1237	4.2%	1356	4.1%
	African-American or Black	88	4.1%	*	*
	Native American	*	*	62	11.7%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	115	4%	35	6.1%
	Hispanic/Latino	73	6.8%	58	8.1%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	135	6.9%	83	6.7%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

Substance: Cocaine/Crack
Data Source: Minnesota Student Survey

STUDENTS REPORTING COCAINE/CRACK USE WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS¹

Minnesota	1998	2001	2004
Number of students	--	3736	3418
Percent of students	6%	4.9%	4.5%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER, GRADE, RACE/ETHNICITY, REGION

		N (#)	%
Gender	Male	1880	5.2%
	Female	1538	3.9%
Grade	9th	1621	3.7%
	12th	1797	5.6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	2573	4.1%
	African-American or Black	105	4.3%
	Native American	78	10.3%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	125	3.7%
	Hispanic/Latino	157	8.8%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	212	6.6%
Region	Metro	1823	4.7%
	Non-Metro	1595	4.3%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	802	3.8%	819	3.6%
	12th	1078	6.9%	719	4.3%

¹This question was asked of 9th and 12th grade students only

* = not available if cell count is less than 30



2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE AND GRADE

Race/Ethnicity	9TH GRADE		12TH GRADE	
	N (#)	%	N (#)	%
White	1079	3.1%	1494	5.4%
African-American or Black	60	3.8%	45	5.3%
Native American	57	10.1%	*	*
Asian American/Pacific Islander	76	3.7%	49	3.6%
Hispanic/Latino	110	9.4%	47	7.5%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	140	6.1%	72	8%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
WHITE STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	506	3.1%	573	3.1%
	12th	895	6.7%	599	4.2%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
AFRICAN-AMERICAN OR BLACK STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	46	5.8%	*	*
	12th	32	7.2%	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
NATIVE AMERICAN STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	*	*	30	10.6%
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	46	4.6%	30	2.8%
	12th	*	*	*	*

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
HISPANIC/LATINO STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	66	11%	44	7.8%
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
BI-RACIAL/MULTI-RACIAL STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	58	5.9%	82	6.2%
	12th	35	8.7%	37	7.4%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND REGION

		METRO		NON-METRO	
Race/Ethnicity		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	White	1328	4.5%	1245	3.8%
	African-American or Black	86	4%	*	*
	Native American	*	*	56	10.6%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	93	3.3%	32	5.6%
	Hispanic/Latino	85	7.9%	72	10%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	128	6.5%	84	6.8%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

Substance: MDMA/Ecstasy
Data Source: Minnesota Student Survey

STUDENTS REPORTING MDMA/ECSTASY USE WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS¹

Minnesota	2001	2004
Number of students	4086	2451
Percent of students	5.3%	3.2%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER, GRADE, RACE/ETHNICITY, REGION

		N (#)	%
Gender	Male	1419	3.9%
	Female	1032	2.6%
Grade	9th	1298	3%
	12th	1153	3.6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	1708	2.7%
	African-American or Black	111	4.6%
	Native American	60	7.9%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	168	4.9%
	Hispanic/Latino	106	5.9%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	172	5.4%
Region	Metro	1461	3.8%
	Non-Metro	990	2.6%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	688	3.3%	610	2.7%
	12th	731	4.7%	422	2.5%

¹This question was asked of 9th and 12th grade students only

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE AND GRADE

Race/Ethnicity	9TH GRADE		12TH GRADE	
	N (#)	%	N (#)	%
White	821	2.4%	887	3.2%
African-American or Black	67	4.2%	44	5.2%
Native American	43	7.6%	*	*
Asian American/Pacific Islander	93	4.5%	75	5.5%
Hispanic/Latino	76	6.5%	30	4.8%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	119	5.2%	53	5.9%

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: WHITE STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	415	2.5%	406	2.2%
	12th	562	4.2%	325	2.3%

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: AFRICAN-AMERICAN OR BLACK STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	46	5.8%	*	*
	12th	32	7.2%	*	*

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: NATIVE AMERICAN STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	*	*	*	*
	12th	*	*	*	*

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	53	5.3%	40	3.7%
	12th	47	7.6%	28	3.8%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30



**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
HISPANIC/LATINO STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	44	7.3%	32	5.7%
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
BI-RACIAL/MULTI-RACIAL STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	55	5.6%	64	4.8%
	12th	*	*	*	*

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND REGION

		METRO		NON-METRO	
Race/Ethnicity		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	White	953	3.3%	755	2.3%
	African-American or Black	96	4.5%	*	*
	Native American	*	*	36	6.8%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	138	4.8%	30	5.2%
	Hispanic/Latino	69	6.4%	37	5.1%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	117	6%	55	4.4%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

Substance: Psychedelic drugs
Data Source: Minnesota Student Survey

STUDENTS REPORTING USE OF LSD, PCP OR OTHER PSYCHEDELICS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS¹

Minnesota	1998	2001	2004
Number of students	--	4276	2802
Percent of students	6.7%	5.6%	3.7%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER, GRADE, RACE/ETHNICITY, REGION

		N (#)	%
Gender	Male	1803	4.9%
	Female	999	2.5%
Grade	9th	1426	3.3%
	12th	1376	4.3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	2090	3.3%
	African-American or Black	107	4.4%
	Native American	64	8.4%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	107	3.1%
	Hispanic/Latino	102	5.7%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	186	5.8%
Region	Metro	1602	4.2%
	Non-Metro	1200	3.2%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	809	3.9%	617	2.7%
	12th	994	6.4%	382	2.3%

¹This question was asked of 9th and 12th grade students only

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE AND GRADE

Race/Ethnicity	9TH GRADE		12TH GRADE	
	N (#)	%	N (#)	%
White	972	2.8%	1118	4%
African-American or Black	66	4.1%	41	4.9%
Native American	47	8.3%	*	*
Asian American/Pacific Islander	57	2.8%	50	3.7%
Hispanic/Latino	73	6.2%	*	*
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	128	5.6%	58	6.4%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
WHITE STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	540	3.3%	432	2.4%
	12th	817	6.1%	301	2.1%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
AFRICAN-AMERICAN OR BLACK STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	47	5.9%	*	*
	12th	31	7.1%	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
NATIVE AMERICAN STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	*	*	*	*
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	40	4%	*	*
	12th	34	5.5%	*	*

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
HISPANIC/LATINO STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	45	7.5%	*	*
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
BI-RACIAL/MULTI-RACIAL STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	59	6%	69	5.2%
	12th	35	8.7%	*	*

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND REGION

		METRO		NON-METRO	
Race/Ethnicity		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	White	1144	3.9%	946	2.9%
	African-American or Black	92	4.3%	*	*
	Native American	*	*	43	8.1%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	80	2.8%	*	*
	Hispanic/Latino	64	6%	38	5.3%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	118	6%	68	5.5%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

Substance: Opiates

Data Source: Minnesota Student Survey

NUMBER OF STUDENTS REPORTING USE OF HEROIN OR OTHER OPIATES IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS¹

Minnesota	1998	2001	2004
Number of students	--	2161	1913
Percent of students	2.7%	2.8%	2.5%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER, GRADE, RACE/ETHNICITY, REGION

		N (#)	%
Gender	Male	1227	3.4%
	Female	686	1.7%
Grade	9th	1099	2.5%
	12th	814	2.5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	1350	2.2%
	African-American or Black	103	4.2%
	Native American	42	5.5%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	79	2.3%
	Hispanic/Latino	75	4.2%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	146	4.6%
Region	Metro	1076	2.8%
	Non-Metro	837	2.2%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE COMBINED

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	617	3%	482	2.1%
	12th	610	3.9%	204	1.2%

¹This question was asked of 9th and 12th grade students only;

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE AND GRADE COMBINED

Race/Ethnicity	9TH GRADE		12TH GRADE	
	N (#)	%	N (#)	%
White	713	2.1%	637	2.3%
African-American or Black	70	4.4%	33	3.9%
Native American	31	5.5%	*	*
Asian American/Pacific Islander	50	2.4%	*	*
Hispanic/Latino	53	4.6%	*	*
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	107	4.7%	39	4.3%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE COMBINED:
WHITE STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	379	2.3%	334	1.8%
	12th	481	3.6%	156	1.1%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE COMBINED:
AFRICAN-AMERICAN OR BLACK STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	51	6.5%	*	*
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE COMBINED:
NATIVE AMERICAN STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	*	*	*	*
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE COMBINED:
ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	38	3.9%	*	*
	12th	*	*	*	*

* = not available if cell count is less than 30



**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE COMBINED:
HISPANIC/LATINO STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	31	5.2%	*	*
	12th	*	*	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE COMBINED:
BI-RACIAL/MULTI-RACIAL STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	9th	53	5.4%	54	4.1%
	12th	*	*	*	*

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND REGION COMBINED

		METRO		NON-METRO	
Race/Ethnicity		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	White	714	2.4%	636	1.9%
	African-American or Black	86	4.0%	*	*
	Native American	*	*	*	*
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	56	2.0%	*	*
	Hispanic/Latino	44	4.1%	31	4.3%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	98	5.0%	48	3.9%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

Substance: Illicit Drugs
Data Source: Minnesota Student Survey

**NUMBER OF STUDENTS REPORTING DRUG USE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
(OTHER THAN MARIJUANA)¹**

Minnesota	2001	2004
Number of students	14394	11989
Percent of students	12.7%	10.7%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER, GRADE, RACE/ETHNICITY, REGION

		N (#)	%
Gender	Male	5883	10.9%
	Female	6106	10.6%
Grade	6th	1948	4.5%
	9th	5271	13.0%
	12th	4770	17.1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	9057	10.4%
	African-American or Black	402	10.2%
	Native American	306	19.7%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	415	8.0%
	Hispanic/Latino	411	13.9%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	846	15.3%
Region	Metro	6414	11.1%
	Non-Metro	5575	10.3%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	1101	5.1%	847	3.9%
	9th	2233	11.6%	3038	14.1%
	12th	2549	19.1%	2221	15.3%

¹These include: Inhalants, LSD/psychedelics, MDMA (ecstasy), crack/cocaine, barbiturates, methamphetamine, amphetamines, heroin/opiates & others' prescription drugs.

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE AND GRADE

Race/Ethnicity	6TH GRADE		9TH GRADE		12TH GRADE	
	N (#)	%	N (#)	%	N (#)	%
White	1116	3.6%	3866	11.9%	4075	17.1%
African-American or Black	127	7.0%	186	13.4%	89	12.1%
Native American	100	10.9%	160	34.0%	46	28.6%
Asian American/Pacific Islander	74	3.7%	196	10.0%	145	11.7%
Hispanic/Latino	105	7.5%	3866	11.9%	4075	17.1%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	216	7.8%	186	13.4%	89	12.1%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
WHITE STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
6th		640	4.2%	476	3.1%
9th		1601	10.5%	2265	13.1%
12th		2180	19.1%	1895	15.2%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
AFRICAN-AMERICAN OR BLACK STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
6th		78	8.3%	49	5.6%
9th		102	14.7%	84	12.0%
12th		54	14.4%	35	9.7%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
NATIVE AMERICAN STUDENTS ONLY**

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
6th		49	10.1%	51	11.8%
9th		71	29.8%	89	38.4%
12th		*	*	*	*

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	35	3.5%	39	3.8%
	9th	108	11.6%	88	8.6%
	12th	78	14.1%	67	9.8%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
HISPANIC/LATINO STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	50	7.3%	55	7.7%
	9th	102	19.7%	106	21.0%
	12th	52	20.7%	46	16.0%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
BI-RACIAL/MULTI-RACIAL STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	102	8.6%	114	7.3%
	9th	139	16.3%	310	26.3%
	12th	74	22.4%	107	25.7%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND REGION

		METRO		NON-METRO	
Race/Ethnicity		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	White	4590	11.1%	4467	9.8%
	African-American or Black	349	10.2%	53	10.3%
	Native American	80	15.3%	226	22.0%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	343	7.8%	72	8.8%
	Hispanic/Latino	240	13.9%	171	13.9%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	516	15.7%	330	14.8%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30

Substance: Prescription Drugs
Data Source: Minnesota Student Survey

STUDENTS REPORTING USE OF SOMEONE ELSE'S PRESCRIPTION DRUGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Minnesota	1998	2001	2004
Number of students	--	7082	7158
Percent of students	6.2%	5.8%	6%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER, GRADE, RACE/ETHNICITY, REGION

		N (#)	%
Gender	Male	3392	5.8%
	Female	3766	6.1%
Grade	6th	725	1.7%
	9th	3295	7.5%
	12th	3138	9.8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5534	5.9%
	African-American or Black	238	5.6%
	Native American	173	10.1%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	179	3.3%
	Hispanic/Latino	227	7.1%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	506	8.4%
Region	Metro	3831	6.2%
	Non-Metro	3327	5.8%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	392	1.8%	333	1.5%
	9th	1278	6.1%	2017	8.8%
	12th	1722	11%	1416	8.5%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE AND GRADE

Race/Ethnicity	6TH GRADE		9TH GRADE		12TH GRADE	
	N (#)	%	N (#)	%	N (#)	%
White	381	1.2%	2451	7.1%	2702	9.8%
African-American or Black	61	3.3%	109	6.9%	68	8%
Native American	40	4.2%	102	18.1%	31	16%
Asian American/Pacific Islander	35	1.7%	80	3.9%	64	4.7%
Hispanic/Latino	48	3.4%	119	10.3%	60	9.6%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	91	3.3%	298	13%	117	13%

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: WHITE STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
6th		207	1.4%	174	1.1%
9th		925	5.6%	1526	8.3%
12th		1485	11.1%	1217	8.5%

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: AFRICAN-AMERICAN OR BLACK STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
6th		38	4%	*	*
9th		58	7.4%	51	6.4%
12th		42	9.5%	*	*

RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE: NATIVE AMERICAN STUDENTS ONLY

Grade		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
6th		*	*	*	*
9th		37	13.1%	65	23.1%
12th		*	*	*	*

* = Not available if cell count is less than 30

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	*	*	*	*
	9th	48	4.9%	32	3%
	12th	32	5.2%	32	4.3%

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
HISPANIC/LATINO STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	*	*	*	*
	9th	60	10%	59	10.5%
	12th	32	10.8%	*	*

**RACE-SPECIFIC DATA BY GENDER AND GRADE:
BI-RACIAL/MULTI-RACIAL STUDENTS ONLY**

		MALE		FEMALE	
		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
Grade	6th	39	3.2%	52	3.3%
	9th	82	8.4%	216	16.4%
	12th	50	12.5%	67	13.4%

2004 MINNESOTA DATA BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND REGION

		METRO		NON-METRO	
Race/Ethnicity		N (#)	%	N (#)	%
	White	2849	6.4%	2685	5.5%
	African-American or Black	203	5.5%	35	6.5%
	Native American	43	7.5%	130	11.4%
	Asian American/Pacific Islander	142	3.1%	37	4.3%
	Hispanic/Latino	128	6.8%	99	7.4%
	Bi-racial/Multi-racial	314	8.7%	192	8.1%

* = not available if cell count is less than 30